1 INTRODUCTION

- 14 CCR 15000–15387 and Appendices A–L. Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act, as amended.
- California Public Resources Code, Sections 21000–21177. California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), as amended.

2 MASTER RESPONSES

- 14 CCR 15000–15387 and Appendices A–L. Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act, as amended.
- Blair, R.B. 1996. "Land Use and Avian Species along an Urban Gradient." *Ecological Applications* 6:506–519.
- Burns, Russell M.; Honkala, Barbara H., tech. coords. 1990. Silvics of North America. Vol 2. Hardwoods. Agric. Handb. 654. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 877 p. [13955]
- CAL FIRE. 2015. "FRAP Vegetation (FVEG15_1)" [GIS data]. An accurate depiction of the spatial distribution of habitat types within California is required for a variety of legislatively mandated government functions. Accessed March 2016. http://frap.fire.ca.gov/data/frapgisdata-sw-fveg_download.
- Donnelly, R., and J. M. Marzluff. 2004. "Importance of Reserve Size and Landscape Context to Urban Bird Conservation." *Conservation Biology* 18:733–745.
- El Dorado County. 2004. 2004 El Dorado County General Plan: A Plan for Managed Growth and Open Roads; a Plan for Quality Neighborhoods and Traffic Relief. Placerville, California: El Dorado County Planning Department. Adopted July 19, 2004.
- El Dorado County. 2008. *El Dorado County Oak Woodland Management Plan*. Placerville, California: El Dorado County Development Services Department – Planning Services. February 11, 2008.
- El Dorado County. 2012. "General Plan Policy 7.4.4.4 Options Report." Staff Memo 09-20-12. Agenda of September 24, 2012, Board of Supervisors meeting, from R. Trout (El

Dorado County, Development Services) to El Dorado County Board of Supervisors. September 20, 2012.

- El Dorado County. 2014. "El Dorado & Alpine County Crop Reports and Winegrape Surveys." http://www.edcgov.us/Ag/Annual_Crop_Report.aspx.
- El Dorado County and Alpine County. 2014. 2014 Agricultural Crop & Livestock Report: El Dorado and Alpine Counties. Placerville, California: Counties of El Dorado and Alpine, Department of Agriculture, Weights & Measures. http://www.edcgov.us/Ag/ Annual_Crop_Report.aspx.
- Fryer, Janet L. 2012. Quercus wislizeni. In: Fire Effects Information System, [Online]. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory (Producer). Available: http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/ [2017, January 31].
- Hansen, A.J., R.L. Knight, J.M. Marzluff, S. Powell, K. Brown, P.H. Gude, and K. Jones. 2005. "Effects of Exurban Development on Biodiversity: Patterns, Mechanisms, and Research Needs." *Ecological Applications* 15(6): 1893–1905.
- Hansen, A.J., and J.J. Rotella. 2002. "Biophysical Factors, Land Use, and Species Viability in and around Nature Reserves." *Conservation Biology* 16:1112–1122.
- Howard, Janet L. 1992. Quercus lobata. In: Fire Effects Information System, [Online]. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory (Producer). Available: http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/ [2017, January 31].
- KCRA. May 4, 2012. *Caltrans Alerts Motorists Of Highway 50 Delays*. Available: http://www.kcra.com/article/caltrans-alerts-motorists-of-highway-50-delays/6396395. Accessed: Dec. 13, 2016.
- Kiea, James B. 2006. "Don't Get Burned Cutting Firewood." North Carolina Cooperative Extension. Available: https://martin.ces.ncsu.edu/twigs/dont-get-burned-cutting-firewood/.
- Lenth, B.A., R.L. Knight, and W.C. Gilgert. 2006. "Conservation Value of Clustered Housing Developments." *Conservation Biology* 20:1445–1456. doi:10.1111/j.1523-1739.2006.00491.x.
- Maestas, J.D., R.L. Knight, and W.C. Gilgert. 2003. "Biodiversity across a Rural Land-Use Gradient." *Conservation Biology* 17:1425–1434.

- Merenlender, A.M., K.L. Heise, and C. Brooks. 1998. "Effects of Subdividing Private Property on Biodiversity in California's North Coast Oak Woodlands." *Transactions of the Western Section of the Wildlife Society* 34:9–20.
- Merenlender, A.M., S.E. Reed, and K.L Heise. 2009. "Exurban Development Influences Woodland Bird Composition." *Landscape and Urban Planning* 92:255–263.
- Odell, E.A., and R.L. Knight. 2001. "Songbird and Mediumsized Mammal Communities Associated with Exurban Development in Pitkin County, Colorado." *Conservation Biology* 15:1143–1150.
- Shelly, J., Tietjie, W., and D. McCreary. 1996. Resource Evaluation for Forest Products. In: Guidelines for Managing California's Hardwood Rangelands. University of California Division of Agriculture & Natural Resources Publication 3368.
- Stralberg, D., and B. Williams. 2002. "Effects of Residential Development and Landscape Composition on the Breeding Birds of Placer County's Foothill Oak Woodlands." In *Proceedings of the Fifth Symposium on Oak Woodlands: Oaks in California's Changing Landscape*, edited by R.B. Standiford, D. McCreary, and K.L. Purcell, 341–366. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-184. Albany, California: Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. February 2002. http://www.fs.fed.us/psw/publications/documents/psw_gtr184/psw_gtr184.pdf.
- Tietje, W.D., J.K. Vreeland, N.R. Siepel, and J.L. Dockter. 1997. "Relative Abundance and Habitat Associations of Vertebrates in Oak Woodlands in Coastal-Central California." In *Proceedings of a Symposium on Oak Woodlands: Ecology, Management, and Urban Interface Issues*, edited by N.H. Pillsbury, J. Verner, and W.D. Tietje, 391–400. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-160. Albany, California: Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. December 1997. http://www.fs.fed.us/ psw/publications/documents/psw_gtr160/psw_gtr160_04d_tietje2.pdf.

3 COMMENTS AND RESPONSES

3.1 Introduction

No citations were used in this section.

3.2 State and Local Agencies

14 CCR 15000–15387 and Appendices A–L. Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act, as amended.

- California Public Resources Code, Sections 21000–21177. California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), as amended.
- CDFG (California Department of Fish and Game). 2010. *List of Vegetation Alliances and Associations: Hierarchical List of Natural Communities with Holland Types*. September 2010. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/vegcamp/natural_comm_list.asp.
- Hinshaw, G. 2008. Pine Hill Preserve Management Plan. July 2008.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 2002. *Recovery Plan for Gabbro Soil Plants of the Central Sierra Nevada Foothills*. Portland, Oregon: USFWS.

3.3 Organizations

- CARB (California Air Resources Board). 2014. *First Update to the Climate Change Scoping Plan: Building on the Framework*. May 2014. http://www.arb.ca.gov/cc/scopingplan/ 2013_update/first_update_climate_change_scoping_plan.pdf.
- CARB. 2016. "Forest Carbon Plan Concept Paper." March 2016.
- CDFG (California Department of Fish and Game). 2009. Protocols for Surveying and Evaluating Impacts to Special-Status Native Plant Populations and Natural Communities. November 24, 2009. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/nongame/survey_monitor.html.
- CDFG. 2010. List of Vegetation Alliances and Associations: Natural Communities List Arranged Alphabetically by Life Form. September 2010. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/ vegcamp/natural_comm_list.asp.
- CNRA (California Natural Resources Agency). 2009. Final Statement of Reasons for Regulatory Action: Amendments to the State CEQA Guidelines Addressing Analysis and Mitigation of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Pursuant to SB97. December 2009. http://resources.ca.gov/ceqa/docs/Final_Statement_of_Reasons.pdf.
- El Dorado County. 2010. "Updated INRMP Initial Inventory & Mapping." June 22, 2010. https://www.edcgov.us/Government/Planning/General_Plan_Integrated_Natural_ Resources_Management_Plan_(INRMP).aspx.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015. "EPA's Air Emissions Rules for Residential Wood Heaters: Overview of Final Updates to Air Emissions Requirements for New Residential Wood Heaters." February 4, 2015. https://www.epa.gov/residentialwood-heaters/fact-sheet-overview-final-updates-air-emissions-requirements-new.

- EPA. 2016a. "Carbon Dioxide Emissions Associated with Bioenergy and Other Biogenic Sources." EPA Website: Climate Change. Last updated September 29, 2016. https://www.epa.gov/climatechange/carbon-dioxide-emissions-associated-bioenergy-andother-biogenic-sources.
- EPA. 2016b. "Emissions of Black Carbon." Chapter 4 in *Report to Congress on Black Carbon* 85–114.
- EPA. 2016c. "Overview of Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Overview." EPA Website, *Greenhouse Gas Emissions*. https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/overview-greenhouse-gases.
- EPA. 2016d. "Overview of Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Nitrous Oxide." EPA Website, *Greenhouse Gas Emissions*. https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/overviewgreenhouse-gases.
- Jamsen, M., D. Agar, E. Alakoski, E. Tampio, and M. Wihersaari. 2015. "Measurement Methodology for Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Storage of Forest Chips–A Review." *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 51:1617–1623.
- Penrod, K., R. Hunter, and M. Merrifield. 2001. *Missing Linkages: Restoring Connectivity to the California Landscape*. Conference Proceedings. Co-sponsored by California Wilderness Coalition, The Nature Conservancy, U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Reproduction of Endangered Species, and California State Parks.
- Saving, S.C., and G.B. Greenwood. 2002. "The Potential Impacts of Development on Wildlands in El Dorado County, California." Accessed May 1, 2014. http://frap.fire.ca.gov/ publications/paper_eldo_buildout.pdf.
- Spencer, W.D., P. Beier, K. Penrod, K. Winters, C. Paulman, H. Rustigian-Romsos, J. Strittholt, M. Parisi, and A. Pettler. 2010. *California Essential Habitat Connectivity Project: A Strategy for Conserving a Connected California*. Prepared for California Department of Transportation, California Department of Fish and Game, and Federal Highways Administration. February 2010. http://www.scwildlands.org.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 2002. *Recovery Plan for Gabbro Soil Plants of the Central Sierra Nevada Foothills*. Portland, Oregon: USFWS.
- Van Deusen, P., and L.S. Heath. 2016. COLE web applications suite. NCASI and USDA Forest Service, Northern Research Station. COLE database last updated January 21, 2016. Accessed February 24, 2016. http://www.ncasi2.org/COLE/.

Zimmer, C. 2013. "Black Carbon and Warming: It's Worse than We Thought." *Environment360: Reporting, Analysis, Opinion & Debate.* January 17, 2013. http://e360.yale.edu/feature/ carl_zimmer_black_carbon_and_global_warming_worse_than_thought/2611/.

3.4 Individuals

- 14 CCR 15000–15387 and Appendices A–L. Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act, as amended.
- El Dorado County. 2004. 2004 El Dorado County General Plan: A Plan for Managed Growth and Open Roads; a Plan for Quality Neighborhoods and Traffic Relief. Placerville, California: El Dorado County Planning Department. Adopted July 19, 2004.
- El Dorado County. 2011. Selected Sections: Revised Draft Supplemental Environmental Impact Report for the Silva Valley Parkway Interchange Project. SCH No. 1988050215. Prepared by LSA for El Dorado County. Placerville, California: County of El Dorado Department of Transportation. May 9, 2011.
- Federal Highway Administration. 2011. Wildlife Crossing Structure Handbook: Design and Evaluation in North America. Publication No. FHWA-CFL/TD-11-003. Accessed August 25, 2016. https://roadecology.ucdavis.edu/files/content/projects/DOT-FHWA_ Wildlife_Crossing_Structures_Handbook.pdf.
- Penrod, K., R. Hunter, and M. Merrifield. 2001. *Missing Linkages: Restoring Connectivity to the California Landscape*. Proceedings: November 2, 2000, San Diego Zoo, San Diego, California. Prepared for the California Wilderness Coalition, The Nature Conservancy, U.S. Geological Society, Zoological Society of San Diego, and California State Parks.
- Reiner, R., and A. Craig. 2011. "Conservation Easements in California Blue Oak Woodlands: Testing the Assumption of Livestock Grazing as a Compatible Use." *Natural Areas Journal* 31(4): 408–413. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.3375/043.031.0411.
- Spencer, W.D., P. Beier, K. Penrod, K. Winters, C. Paulman, H. Rustigian-Romsos, J. Strittholt, M. Parisi, and A. Pettler. 2010. *California Essential Habitat Connectivity Project: A Strategy for Conserving a Connected California*. Prepared for California Department of Transportation, California Department of Fish and Game, and Federal Highways Administration. February 2010. http://www.scwildlands.org.

UC ANR (University of California Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources). Understanding Livestock Grazing Impacts: Strategies for the California Annual Grassland and Oak Woodland Vegetation Series. UC ANR Publication 21626. Prepared by S. Barry, R. Larson, G. Nader, and M. Doran (University of California, Davis); K. Guenther (Wildland Solutions); and G. Hayes (Elkhorn Slough Foundation). Davis, California: University of California Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

3.5 Form Letters

No citations were used in this section.

3.6 Public Comment Meeting

No citations were used in this section.

4 TEXT CHANGES TO THE DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT

14 CCR 15000–15387 and Appendices A–L. Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act, as amended.

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK